

**YOUR GROUP  
LONG-TERM DISABILITY BENEFITS**



**FOR EMPLOYEES OF:**

**Novogradac & Company LLP**

**CLASS(ES):**

All Eligible Partners

**REVISION EFFECTIVE DATE:**

October 1, 2021

**PUBLICATION DATE:**

September 1, 2021

**NOTICE(S)**

**THIS CERTIFICATE DESCRIBES THE BENEFITS THAT ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU. PLEASE READ YOUR CERTIFICATE CAREFULLY. THE POLICY IS ISSUED IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA AND PROVIDES ALL OF THE BENEFITS REQUIRED BY APPLICABLE CALIFORNIA LAW.**

**FRAUD WARNING**

The falsity of any statement in the application for any policy covered by this chapter shall not bar the right to recovery under the policy unless such false statement was made with actual intent to deceive or unless it materially affected either the acceptance of the risk or the hazard assumed by the insurer.

## NOTICE(S)

If a problem occurs, please first contact the Policyholder or your benefits administrator. If, after doing so, you still have a question or concern, you may contact us at:

United of Omaha Life Insurance Company  
3300 Mutual of Omaha Plaza  
Omaha, Nebraska 68175  
Call Toll-Free: 1-800-877-5176  
[www.mutualofomaha.com](http://www.mutualofomaha.com)

The Department of Insurance should be contacted only after the contacts between you and the Policyholder or your benefits administrator and your insurance company or its representatives have failed to produce a satisfactory solution to the problem. To contact the Department of Insurance, write or call:

Consumer Division  
Department of Insurance, Los Angeles Office  
300 South Spring Street  
Los Angeles, California 90013  
1-800-482-4833  
[www.insurance.ca.gov](http://www.insurance.ca.gov)

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# CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE

## UNITED OF OMAHA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

Home Office:  
3300 Mutual of Omaha Plaza  
Omaha, Nebraska 68175

Capitalized terms used in this section have the meanings assigned to them in the Definitions section of this Certificate.

United of Omaha Life Insurance Company certifies that Group Policy Number GLTD-599E (the Policy) has been issued to Novogradac & Company LLP (the Policyholder).

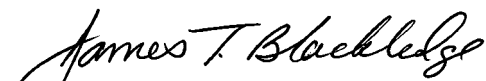
Insurance is provided for Employees of the Policyholder subject to the terms and conditions of the Policy.

Please read this Certificate carefully. The benefits described in this Certificate are effective only if you are eligible for the insurance, become insured and remain insured as described in this Certificate and according to the terms and conditions of the Policy.

If the provisions of this Certificate and those of the Policy do not agree, the provisions of the Policy will apply. The Policy is part of a contract between United of Omaha Life Insurance Company and the Policyholder, and may be amended, changed or terminated without your consent or notice to you.

This Certificate replaces any certificate previously issued under the Policy.

The Policy is nonparticipating, therefore it will pay no dividends.

  
Chief Executive Officer

  
Corporate Secretary

## SCHEDULE

This Schedule describes some of the terms and conditions of the Policy including, but not limited to, the maximum amounts of benefits payable under the Policy, exclusions and limitations. For a complete description of the terms and conditions of the Policy, refer to the appropriate section of this Certificate.

The benefits described in this Schedule are effective only if you are eligible for the insurance, become insured and remain insured as described in this Certificate and according to the terms and conditions of the Policy. Capitalized terms used in this section have the meanings assigned to them in the Definitions section of this Certificate.

### POLICY INFORMATION

Minimum Work Hours Required:	24 hours per week
Eligibility Present Waiting Period:	None
Eligibility Future Waiting Period:	None
When Insurance Begins:	The day the Employee becomes eligible. Additional eligibility conditions apply as described in the Certificate.
Elimination Period:	The Elimination Period is the later of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) 90 calendar days; or</li> <li>b) the date your Policyholder-sponsored short-term disability benefits from us end.</li> </ul>

### BENEFITS

Monthly Benefit Percentage:	60%																				
Maximum Monthly Benefit:	\$15,000																				
Minimum Monthly Benefit:	\$100																				
Maximum Benefit Period:	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;"><b>Age at Disability</b></th> <th style="text-align: left;"><b>Maximum Benefit Period</b></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>61 or less.....</td> <td>to age 65, Your SSNRA, or 3 years and 6 months, whichever is longest;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>62 .....</td> <td>Your SSNRA, or 3 years and 6 months, whichever is longer;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>63 .....</td> <td>Your SSNRA, or 3 years, whichever is longer;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>64 .....</td> <td>Your SSNRA, or 2 years and 6 months, whichever is longer;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>65 .....</td> <td>2 years;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>66 .....</td> <td>1 year and 9 months;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>67 .....</td> <td>1 year and 6 months;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>68 .....</td> <td>1 year and 3 months;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>69 or older.....</td> <td>1 year.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<b>Age at Disability</b>	<b>Maximum Benefit Period</b>	61 or less.....	to age 65, Your SSNRA, or 3 years and 6 months, whichever is longest;	62 .....	Your SSNRA, or 3 years and 6 months, whichever is longer;	63 .....	Your SSNRA, or 3 years, whichever is longer;	64 .....	Your SSNRA, or 2 years and 6 months, whichever is longer;	65 .....	2 years;	66 .....	1 year and 9 months;	67 .....	1 year and 6 months;	68 .....	1 year and 3 months;	69 or older.....	1 year.
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Own Occupation Definition:	Own-Occupation to Maximum Benefit Period																				
Childcare Benefit:	Included																				
Reasonable Accommodation Benefit:	The lesser of 100% for covered services expenses, \$5,000 or an amount equal to the total Gross Monthly Benefit.																				
Survivor Benefit:	3 months																				
Vocational Rehabilitation Benefit:	5%																				

### LIMITATIONS

Substance Abuse Limitation:	24 months while insured under the Policy
Mental Disorder Limitation:	24 months while insured under the Policy
Pre-existing Condition Limitation:	3/12

## **LONG-TERM DISABILITY BENEFITS**

If you become Disabled due to an Injury or Sickness, while insured under the Policy, we will pay the Monthly Benefit. Benefits begin after you satisfy the Elimination Period.

### **ELIMINATION PERIOD**

The Elimination Period is the later of:

- a) 90 calendar days; or
- b) the date your Policyholder-sponsored short-term disability benefits from us end.

For purposes of accumulating days of Disability to satisfy the Elimination Period, the following will apply:

- a) a period of Disability will be treated as continuous during the Elimination Period unless Disability stops for more than 30 accumulated days during the Elimination Period; and
- b) days in which you return to work for a full work day as verified by Policyholder records will not count towards the Elimination Period.

The Elimination Period begins on the first day of Disability. If you are working, the Elimination Period can be satisfied provided your Disability does not stop for more than the number of accumulated days as shown above.

### **MONTHLY BENEFIT CALCULATION**

When less than a full month of Disability benefits is due, a pro rata benefit will be paid for each day of Disability. This pro rata benefit is equal to 1/30th of your Monthly Benefit.

#### **Monthly Benefit for Total Disability**

If you are Disabled and earning less than 20% of your Basic Monthly Earnings, the Monthly Benefit while Disabled is the lesser of:

- a) 60% of your Basic Monthly Earnings, less Other Income Sources; or
- b) the Maximum Monthly Benefit, less any Other Income Sources.

#### **Monthly Benefit for Partial Disability**

As an incentive to work while Disabled, you will receive the Monthly Benefit for Total Disability, unless the sum of:

- a) the Gross Monthly Benefit while you are Disabled; plus
- b) Current Earnings; plus
- c) the amount of Childcare expense you incur in accordance with the CHILDCARE BENEFIT provision;

exceeds 100% of your Basic Monthly Earnings. If this sum exceeds 100% of your Basic Monthly Earnings, the Monthly Benefit for Partial Disability will be reduced by that excess amount.

### **OTHER INCOME SOURCES**

We take into account the total of all your income from other sources of income in determining the amount of your Monthly Benefit. Your Other Income Sources include any amounts you receive or are eligible to receive as a result of your Disability or the Sickness and/or Injury that caused, in whole or in part, your Disability. Other Income Sources also include retirement payments and family leave benefits received for any reason.

Other Income Sources include:

- a) payments under:
  - 1. a workers' compensation law;
  - 2. an occupational disease law;
  - 3. the Jones Act, (Title 46 United States Code Section 688); or
  - 4. any other law of similar intent;

- b) any amount under another group short-term or long-term disability insurance policy or plan for which the Policyholder has paid any part of the cost or for which the Policyholder has made payroll deductions, except any group short-term or long-term disability insurance policy or plan underwritten by United of Omaha Life Insurance Company;
- c) disability income payments under any:
  - 1. state compulsory benefit act or law; or
  - 2. government retirement system as a result of your job with the Policyholder;
- d) any amount you receive as a result of any city, state or federal or Policyholder-sponsored family leave benefit or any other law, rule or regulation providing a family leave benefit;
- e) the amount you:
  - 1. receive as retirement payments when you reach the normal retirement age defined under the Policyholder's Retirement Plan;
  - 2. voluntarily elect to receive as retirement payments prior to reaching the normal retirement age defined under the Policyholder's Retirement Plan; or
  - 3. receive or are eligible to receive as a disability benefit under the Policyholder's Retirement Plan prior to reaching the normal retirement age;
- f) any amount payable as:
  - 1. salary continuance, except paid time off (PTO) that is not specified as sick leave, vacation and any earned time off program;
  - 2. sick leave; or
  - 3. severance allowance;
- g) any amount from any unemployment insurance law or program; and
- h) any benefits you or your Spouse or Dependent Child receive or are eligible to receive as a result of your disability or retirement payments under:
  - 1. the U.S. Social Security Act;
  - 2. the Canada Pension Plan;
  - 3. the Quebec Pension Plan;
  - 4. the Railroad Retirement Act;
  - 5. any similar plan or act.

We will not reduce your Monthly Benefit by your Social Security retirement income if your Disability begins after your Social Security Normal Retirement Age and you were already receiving Social Security retirement benefits.

Any income benefits your Spouse or Dependent Child receives or is eligible to receive as a result of his or her own disability under the U.S. Social Security Act are not included in Other Income Sources.

## **EXPLANATION OF OTHER INCOME SOURCES**

You must apply for and pursue Other Income Sources for which you are or may become eligible, including but not limited to Social Security disability and/or dependent benefits, and do what is needed to obtain them. If your application or claim for Other Income Sources is denied, we may require that you appeal the initial decision and provide written proof of the appeal.

As part of your proof of Disability, we require that you furnish evidence to us that you have applied for and pursued Other Income Sources for which you are or may become eligible.

After the initial reduction for each type of Other Income Sources, we will not further reduce your Monthly Benefit due to any cost of living increases payable under such type of Other Income Sources.

Other Income Sources that are paid in a lump sum will be prorated on a monthly basis over a period for which the sum is given. If no time period is stated, the sum will be prorated on a monthly basis over the lesser of the following:

- a) the Policy's Maximum Benefit Period; or
- b) 12 equal payments.

If Other Income Sources are paid on a retroactive basis, we may reduce or suspend the Monthly Benefit to recover any overpayment.

Regardless of how funds from a Retirement Plan are distributed, we will consider your contributions and the Policyholder's contributions to be distributed simultaneously during your lifetime.



We will pay the full amount of the Monthly Benefit if you:

- a) apply for Other Income Sources; and
- b) sign our Reimbursement Agreement.

Until you have signed our Reimbursement Agreement and have given written proof to us that application has been made or all available appeals have been exhausted for Other Income Sources, we may:

- a) estimate your Other Income Sources; and
- b) reduce your Monthly Benefit by that amount.

If we reduce your benefit on this basis, and if all of your appeals are denied, we will restore your Monthly Benefit amount and refund any underpayment to you in a lump sum.

**ASSISTANCE WITH FILING FOR SOCIAL SECURITY DISABILITY BENEFITS**

We can arrange for advice regarding your claim for Social Security disability benefits and assist you with your application or appeal. In order to be eligible for assistance, you must be receiving Monthly Benefits from us.

Receiving Social Security disability benefits may enable:

- a) you to receive Medicare after 24 months of disability payments;
- b) you to protect your Social Security retirement benefits; and
- c) your family to be eligible for Social Security disability benefits.

We can arrange assistance in obtaining Social Security disability benefits by:

- a) helping you find appropriate representation;
- b) obtaining medical and vocational evidence; and
- c) reimbursing pre-approved case management expense.

**MINIMUM BENEFIT**

As long as you are Disabled your Monthly Benefit will never be less than \$100, unless we reduce the Monthly Benefit to recover an overpayment, as provided for in the REFUND TO US provision. If we reduce the Monthly Benefit to recover an overpayment, your Monthly Benefit may be reduced to zero until we fully recover the overpayment.

**MAXIMUM BENEFIT PERIOD**

If you are Disabled because of an Injury or Sickness, we will pay benefits as follows, subject to any limitations described in this Certificate.

<b>Age at Disability</b>	<b>Maximum Benefit Period</b>
61 or less.....	to age 65, your Social Security Normal Retirement Age (SSNRA), or 3 years and 6 months, whichever is longest;
62.....	your SSNRA, or 3 years and 6 months, whichever is longer;
63.....	your SSNRA, or 3 years, whichever is longer;
64.....	your SSNRA, or 2 years and 6 months, whichever is longer;
65.....	2 years;
66.....	1 year and 9 months;
67.....	1 year and 6 months;

68.....	1 year and 3 months;
69 or over.....	1 year.

**WHEN DISABILITY BENEFITS END**

Benefits will be paid during a period of Disability until the earliest of the day:

- a) you are no longer Disabled;
- b) you die;
- c) the Maximum Benefit Period ends;
- d) you fail to provide us proof of continuous Disability;
- e) you fail to provide us Proof of Earnings;
- f) you have been incarcerated or imprisoned for 31 days or longer;
- g) you fail to comply with our request for a medical examination as explained in the INDEPENDENT EXAMINATION provision of the Claims Provisions;
- h) you are able to pursue any health exam required to obtain your professional license, occupational license, or certification and do not do so;
- i) you are not under Regular Medical Care for the Injury or Sickness that caused the Disability;
- j) you are able to return to work with the Policyholder on a part-time or Full-Time basis and do not do so; or
- k) we have paid you 12 Monthly Benefit payments, if you reside outside the U.S., its territories or possessions, or Canada. You will be considered to reside outside the U.S., its territories or possessions, or Canada for a total of six months or more during any twelve consecutive month period during which you were continuously Disabled.

If you are eligible to receive Disability payments on the day the Policy ends, benefits will continue subject to all other Policy provisions.

**RECURRENT DISABILITY**

A Recurrent Disability will be treated as part of your prior claim and you will not be required to satisfy a new Elimination Period if:

- a) you were continuously insured under the Policy from the date benefits ended for your prior claim to the date your Recurrent Disability begins; and
- b) your Recurrent Disability occurs within 180 days after the date benefits ended for your prior claim.

In order to prevent over-insurance because of duplication of benefits, benefits payable under this provision will cease if benefits are payable to you under any other Policyholder-sponsored group long-term disability income policy or plan.

**LIMITATIONS**

**Substance Abuse**

If you are Disabled and your Disability is a result of Substance Abuse, your benefits will be limited to a total of 24 months while insured under the Policy, unless you are confined as resident inpatient in a Hospital due to your dependency at the end of that 24-month period. The Monthly Benefit will continue to be paid during such confinement.

If you are still Disabled when you are discharged from a Hospital, the Monthly Benefit will be paid for a recovery period of up to 90 additional days. If you become re-confined as a resident inpatient in a Hospital during the recovery period for at least 14 consecutive days, benefits will be paid for the duration of the confinements.

**Mental Disorder**

If you are Disabled and your Disability is a result of a Mental Disorder, your benefits will be limited to a total of 24 months while insured under the Policy, unless you are confined as resident inpatient in a Hospital due to your Mental Disorder at the end of that 24-month period. The Monthly Benefit will continue to be paid during such confinement.

If you are still Disabled when you are discharged from a Hospital, the Monthly Benefit will be paid for a recovery period of up to 90 additional days. If you become re-confined as a resident inpatient in a Hospital during the recovery period for at least 14 consecutive days, benefits will be paid for the duration of the confinements.

If you are Disabled as a result of more than one condition above, the limitation periods will run concurrently for all limited conditions.

### **Pre-Existing Condition Limitation**

We will not provide benefits for any Disability caused by, attributable to or resulting from a Pre-existing Condition, unless such Disability begins 12 months or more after you are continuously insured under the Policy.

In addition, we will not provide benefits for:

- a) any increase in your insurance;
- b) the addition by amendment of a benefit under the Policy; or
- c) the election after initial enrollment of any benefit provided by amendment to the Policy;

unless stated or allowed in the Policy, for any Disability caused by, attributable to or resulting from a Pre-existing Condition, unless such Disability begins 12 months or more after the date of the increase or change.

### **EXCLUSIONS**

We will not pay benefits for any Disability or loss which:

- a) results from an act of declared or undeclared war or armed aggression;
- b) results from your Participation in a Riot or your commission of or attempt to commit a felony or any type of assault or battery;
- c) results from elective or cosmetic surgery or procedures, or resulting complications (unless such surgery or procedure is necessary for the appropriate diagnosis and treatment of your Injury or Sickness in accordance with generally accepted medical standards);
- d) results, whether you are sane or insane, from:
  - 1. an intentionally self-inflicted Injury or Sickness; or
  - 2. attempted suicide;
- e) results from Substance Abuse, except as specifically provided in the Limitations section;
- f) results from a Mental Disorder, except as specifically provided in the Limitations section;
- g) is caused by Substance Abuse, while you are not being actively supervised by and receiving continuing treatment from a rehabilitation center or designated institution approved for such treatment by an appropriate body in the governing jurisdiction, or if none, by us;
- h) occurs while you are incarcerated or imprisoned for any period exceeding 31 days;
- i) is solely a result of a failed drug test; or
- j) is solely a result of a loss of a professional license, occupational license, or certification.

## ADDITIONAL BENEFITS

Capitalized terms used in this section have the meanings assigned to them in the Definitions section of this Certificate.

### CHILDCARE BENEFIT

We will offer an additional benefit amount of up to \$350 per month for each Dependent Child under the age of 12. The additional benefit amount will be included in the Monthly Benefit for Partial Disability provision described in the Schedule if:

- a) you have received a total of 12 months of Disability benefits;
- b) you continue to be Disabled;
- c) you incur expenses for Childcare services; and
- d) we receive proof of the Childcare expense incurred by you.

The Childcare benefit will not exceed 100% of your Current Earnings.

### REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION BENEFIT

While you are receiving Disability benefits from us, we may pay a Reasonable Accommodation Benefit to the Policyholder if it will enable you to return to work. The purpose of this benefit is to cover costs incurred by the Policyholder to make workplace modifications to assist you. Covered services include:

- a) tools, special seating, equipment and/or furniture;
- b) accessible parking space;
- c) labor costs for installation; and
- d) other services reasonably necessary to help you return to work.

If we determine benefits are payable, we will pay the Policyholder the lesser of:

- a) 100% of the expense incurred for covered services;
- b) \$5,000; or
- c) an amount equal to the total Gross Monthly Benefit that would be payable for the Maximum Benefit Period, less any benefits already paid.

We will pay the benefit once we determine:

- a) you have the physical and mental capability to perform your Regular Occupation or another job for the Policyholder based on your education, training and experience;
- b) there is reasonable prospect the workplace modification will help you return to Active Eligibility based on input from you, your Physician and the Policyholder;
- c) there must be reasonable expectation that rehabilitation services will help you return to Active Eligibility; and
- d) the Policyholder has incurred expenses for the services.

The total amount of the Reasonable Accommodation Benefit is payable once per Disability.

### SURVIVOR BENEFIT

We will pay a Survivor Benefit to your Eligible Survivor when we receive proof that you died:

- a) after being Disabled for 180 days; and
- b) while receiving or eligible to receive a Monthly Benefit under the Policy.

The Survivor Benefit will be a lump sum amount equal to three times your Monthly Benefit for the month immediately prior to your death. We will pay the Survivor Benefit to your Eligible Survivor. If there is more than one Eligible Survivor, the Survivor Benefit will be divided equally among such Eligible Survivors. If there are no Eligible Survivors, the Survivor Benefit will not be paid.

If payment becomes due to your Dependent Child or Dependent Children, the payment will be made to:

- a) your Dependent Child; or
- b) a person legally authorized to receive payments on the Dependent Child's or Dependent Children's behalf. This payment will be valid and effective against all claims by the Dependent Child or Dependent Children or by others representing or claiming to represent such Dependent Child or Dependent Children.

## **VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION BENEFIT**

While you are receiving Disability benefits from us, we may pay for a vocational rehabilitation program if it will help you return to some type of work.

The rehabilitation program may start at your or your Physician's request, or we may suggest it. Any rehabilitation program must be mutually agreed upon between you and us. The program must be approved in writing by us before it begins. Covered services may include, but are not limited to:

- a) worksite modification and/or special equipment;
- b) job placement assistance, including resume preparation;
- c) retraining for a new occupation;
- d) educational expenses;
- e) other services reasonably necessary to help you return to work.

Eligibility for vocational rehabilitation assistance is based on your education, training, experience and physical/mental capabilities. To qualify for covered services:

- a) your Disability must prevent you from performing some or all of the Substantial and Material Acts of your Regular Occupation;
- b) you must have the physical and mental capability to complete a rehabilitation program; and
- c) there must be reasonable expectation that rehabilitation services will help you return to Active Work.

We will make the final determination of any vocational rehabilitation services provided, eligibility for participation and any continued benefit payments. If you fail to participate without Good Cause once we have started to pay vocational rehabilitation benefits, it may result in reduction or termination of Disability benefits. Reduction of benefits will be based on your income potential if you were employed after a vocational rehabilitation program.

We will not duplicate benefits under this provision that are payable under the Reasonable Accommodation Benefit section.

### **Additional Benefit for IWRP**

A more comprehensive type of vocational rehabilitation program involves the development of an Individual Written Rehabilitation Plan (IWRP). If you participate in an IWRP, we will increase the Monthly Benefit by 5% and continue to pay Disability benefits. Eligibility for further payment of the Monthly Benefit will be assessed at the completion of the IWRP.

We will develop the IWRP, which may include input from you, your Physician and the Policyholder. The IWRP will describe:

- a) the vocational rehabilitation goals and services;
- b) our duties, your duties and those of any third parties associated with the IWRP;
- c) the times and dates of the vocational rehabilitation services;
- d) the expected duration of the IWRP; and
- e) all costs associated with the services.

## **ELIGIBILITY**

Capitalized terms used in this section have the meanings assigned to them in the Definitions section of this Certificate.

### **WHEN YOU BECOME ELIGIBLE FOR INSURANCE (ELIGIBILITY WAITING PERIOD)**

If you are Actively Working on the Policy Effective Date, you become eligible for insurance on the Policy Effective Date.

If you are not Actively Working on the Policy Effective Date, or if you are hired after the Policy Effective Date, you become eligible for insurance on the day you begin Active Work.

The day you become eligible for insurance may not be the same as the day your insurance begins. The WHEN YOUR INSURANCE BEGINS provision describes the day your insurance begins.

### **WHEN INSURANCE BEGINS**

You become insured on the day you become eligible and are Actively Working.

### **EVIDENCE OF INSURABILITY**

Evidence of Insurability is not required for any amount of insurance under the Policy, unless otherwise stated in this Certificate.

### **EXCEPTIONS TO WHEN INSURANCE BEGINS**

This provision does not apply if you are eligible for insurance under the CONTINUITY OF INSURANCE UPON TRANSFER OF INSURANCE CARRIER provision.

If you are not Actively Working due to:

- a) Injury or Sickness;
- b) confinement in a Hospital as an inpatient;
- c) confinement or assignment to a bed as a resident inpatient in any institution or facility other than a Hospital; or
- d) being housebound and under the care or supervision of a Physician;

on the day insurance would otherwise begin, insurance will not take effect until the day after you are released by your Physician and you return to Active Work.

If you are not Actively Working when insurance would otherwise begin for reasons other than those listed above, insurance will not take effect until the day you return to Active Work.

### **CONTINUITY OF INSURANCE UPON TRANSFER OF INSURANCE CARRIER**

If you are not Actively Working on the Policy Effective Date due to Injury or Sickness, but were covered under a Prior Plan on the day before the Policy Effective Date, upon payment of the premium, you will be insured under the Policy if you resume Active Work.

### **EFFECT OF A PRE-EXISTING CONDITION WITH PRIOR COVERAGE**

#### **Prior Group Disability Plan Coverage Maintained by the Policyholder**

If you become insured under the Policy on the Policy Effective Date and were insured under a Prior Plan, any benefits payable under the Policy for a Disability due to a Pre-existing Condition will be determined as follows:

- a) If you cannot satisfy the PRE-EXISTING CONDITION LIMITATION provision of the Policy, but have satisfied the pre-existing condition provision under the Prior Plan, giving consideration towards continuous time insured under both plans, we will pay the lesser of the benefit:
  - 1. that would have been paid under the Prior Plan; or
  - 2. payable under the Policy.
- b) If you cannot satisfy the PRE-EXISTING CONDITION LIMITATION provision under the Policy or of the Prior Plan, no benefit under the Policy will be payable.

### **Prior Group Disability Plan Coverage Not Maintained by the Policyholder**

If you become insured under the Policy after the Policy Effective Date and were insured under an employer's group long-term disability plan provided by your previous employer, and not maintained by the Policyholder, within 31 days prior to the day you become employed with the Policyholder, any benefits payable under the Policy for a Disability due to a Pre-existing Condition will be determined as follows:

- a) If you cannot satisfy the PRE-EXISTING CONDITION LIMITATION provision of the Policy, but have satisfied the pre-existing condition provision under your prior group disability plan, giving consideration towards continuous time insured under both plans, we will pay the lesser of the benefit:
  - 1. that would have been paid under your prior group long-term disability plan; or
  - 2. payable under the Policy.
- b) If you cannot satisfy the PRE-EXISTING CONDITION LIMITATION provision under the Policy or your prior group long-term disability plan, no benefit under the Policy will be payable.

In order to qualify under this provision, you must provide the following supporting documentation within 31 days from the date we request this information:

- a) a copy of your prior employer's long-term disability plan; and
- b) payroll records or other documentation verifying you were insured under your prior employer's group long-term disability plan.

### **CHANGES TO INSURANCE BENEFITS**

Any allowable change in the benefits, class or amount of insurance, whether requested by you or the Policyholder, or as a result of the terms of the Policy, will take effect on the date of the request or the change.

For any increase in insurance, we will use the Policyholder's records and/or the premium we receive to verify that the amount of insurance requested is the appropriate insurance amount you are eligible for under the terms of the Policy.

If you are not Actively Working on the day any increase in insurance would otherwise take effect, the increase becomes effective the day you return to Active Work.

In no event will any change take effect during a period of Disability.

### **REINSTATEMENT OF INSURANCE**

You may be eligible to reinstate insurance that has ended in accordance with this provision.

Reinstated insurance will take effect on the date you become eligible for insurance. If you are not Actively Working on the day the reinstated insurance would otherwise take effect, insurance becomes effective on the day you return to Active Work.

### **Involuntary Reduction in Hours**

If insurance ends because you are no longer Actively Working due to an involuntary reduction of hours worked, insurance may be reinstated without satisfying another Eligibility Waiting Period if you return to Active Work within 90 days from the date insurance ended.

### **Rehired Employee Due to Layoff or Termination**

If insurance ends because you are no longer Actively Working due to layoff or termination of employment with the Policyholder, insurance may be reinstated without satisfying another Eligibility Waiting Period if you are rehired and return to Active Work within 90 days from the date insurance ended. All other Policy provisions, except the PRE-EXISTING CONDITION LIMITATION provision, apply. Credit will be given towards satisfaction of the PRE-EXISTING CONDITION LIMITATION provision previously served under the Policy.

### **Rehired Employee Due to Leave of Absence**

If insurance ends because you are no longer Actively Working due to an approved leave of absence, insurance may be reinstated within 90 days from the date insurance ended without satisfying another Eligibility Waiting Period upon return to Active Work. If insurance ends because you are no longer Actively Working due to military leave, insurance may be reinstated upon return to Active Work within 31 days of discharge from active duty without satisfying another Eligibility Waiting Period. All other Policy provisions, except the PRE-EXISTING CONDITION LIMITATION provision, apply. Credit will be given towards satisfaction of the PRE-EXISTING CONDITION LIMITATION provision previously served under the Policy.

## **WHEN INSURANCE ENDS**

Insurance ends:

- a) the day you are no longer eligible for insurance under the Policy;
- b) the day you begin active duty in the Armed Forces, National Guard or Reserves of any state or country (except for temporary active duty of 31 days or less), unless otherwise stated or allowed in the Policy;
- c) the day the Policy terminates; or
- d) in accordance with the GRACE PERIOD provision.

If you are Disabled on the day the Policy terminates, benefits will continue subject to the WHEN DISABILITY BENEFITS END provision in the Schedule.

## **EXCEPTIONS TO WHEN INSURANCE ENDS**

If your insurance would otherwise end, you may be able to continue insurance under one of the following provisions:

- a) CONTINUATION OF INSURANCE DURING DISABILITY (WITH WAIVER OF PREMIUM)
- b) CONTINUATION OF INSURANCE FOR FEDERAL AND STATE LAWS

### **CONTINUATION OF INSURANCE DURING DISABILITY (WITH WAIVER OF PREMIUM)**

If you become Disabled, your insurance will continue without payment of premium for as long as you are entitled to receive Monthly Benefits, except that premium must be paid during the Elimination Period. Premium will be waived from the first day of the month following the end of the Elimination Period through the last day of the month in which your last Disability benefit payment under the Policy is issued.

### **CONTINUATION OF INSURANCE FOR FEDERAL AND STATE LAWS**

If there is a conflict between this provision and any other provision of the Policy, this provision controls.

The federal Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA) and Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act (USERRA) and any amendments thereto, as well as other applicable federal or state laws, may allow continuation of insurance in certain instances. You may be able to continue insurance from the day you cease to be Actively Working due to one of these laws.



Any insurance continued under this provision is subject to the following conditions:

- a) insurance may not be continued beyond the time period allowed by FMLA, USERRA or applicable federal or state law that allows for continuation;
- b) the amount of insurance may not be increased while insurance is continued under this provision; and
- c) we continue to receive premium payment when due (premiums must be paid by you or on your behalf).

Insurance under this provision ends on the earliest of the day:

- a) the time period in a) in the preceding paragraph has been satisfied;
- b) you return to Active Work;
- c) you begin full-time employment with an employer other than the Policyholder; or
- d) the Policy terminates.

Insurance under this provision also ends in accordance with the GRACE PERIOD provision.

See the OPTIONS FOR PAYMENT OF PREMIUM FOR CONTINUED INSURANCE provision in the Premium Payments section of this Certificate for premium payment options.

## **PREMIUM PAYMENTS**

Capitalized terms used in this section have the meanings assigned to them in the Definitions section of this Certificate.

### **OPTIONS FOR PAYMENT FOR PREMIUM FOR APPROVED CONTINUATION OF INSURANCE**

When insurance is continued, we must receive premium payment when due for insurance to remain effective, unless otherwise stated or allowed in the Policy. Premium payment may be made in the following ways:

- a) the Policyholder may pay the premiums; or
- b) you may pay premium to the Policyholder who will then submit premium to us.

Contact the Policyholder to determine which option is available to you.

Payment of premium does not guarantee eligibility for coverage.

### **GRACE PERIOD**

There is a grace period of 60 days for payment of premium. This means that, except for the initial premium, if premium is not paid on or before the date it is due, the premium must be paid in the 60-day grace period that follows. We consider premium to be paid on the date we receive it.

Insurance will stay in force during the grace period as long as premium is paid before the end of the grace period. If we receive written notice requesting cancellation of insurance on a current or future date, the grace period will not apply. Coverage will end on the cancellation date specified in such notice, as long as the full premium has been paid up to that date.

If premium is not paid by the end of the grace period, insurance will end the day after the last day of the grace period.

### **PREMIUM AND PREMIUM CHANGES**

The premium for insurance under the Policy is a monthly rate that applies to you.

If you request a change in the amount of insurance, the Policyholder will provide you with notice of your new premium amount upon request if you are responsible for the payment of premiums for insurance.

If there is a change in the amount of the premium for insurance in accordance with the terms of the Policy, the Policyholder will provide you with notice of the change at least 15 days prior to the date of the change if you are responsible for the payment of premium for insurance.

Premium amounts will change if premium rates under the Policy change.

## **CLAIMS PROVISIONS**

Capitalized terms used in this section have the meanings assigned to them in the Definitions section of this Certificate.

### **CLAIM FORMS**

Before benefits are considered, we must be given written proof of Disability. A claim form can be requested from the Plan Administrator, from us or obtained on our website. A request for a claim form should be made within 20 days after a Disability occurs or as soon as reasonably possible. If we do not provide a claim form within 15 days of your request, written proof of claim may be submitted that includes the nature, date, cause and extent of the Disability for which the claim is made.

### **PROOF OF DISABILITY**

Written proof of Disability must be given to us within 90 days after the end of the Elimination Period. If it is not reasonably possible to give us proof within the required time, we will not reduce or deny a claim for this reason if proof is supplied as soon as reasonably possible. In any case, proof must be given no more than 12 months from the time specified, unless you were legally incapacitated.

Proof of Earnings, proof of continued Disability, Regular Medical Care and any Other Income Sources must be given to us upon request. This proof must be received within 45 days of our request. If it is not, benefits may be denied or suspended.

### **INDEPENDENT EXAMINATION**

We may require you to be examined by a Physician or vocational rehabilitation expert as we direct to assist in determining whether benefits are payable. You may not impose any conditions on an examination such as pre-approval of the examiner, attendance of a third party or audio/video recording of the examination.

We will pay for these examinations. We may recover this fee by reducing benefits that are payable. We will not require more than a reasonable number of examinations.

### **HOW TO OBTAIN PLAN BENEFITS**

Forward the completed claim form for proof of Disability to:  
United of Omaha Life Insurance Company  
3300 Mutual of Omaha Plaza  
Omaha, Nebraska 68175

You will be responsible for any fees charged by your Physician for completing a claim form.

### **CLAIM ASSISTANCE**

For assistance with filing a claim or an explanation of how a claim was paid, contact:  
United of Omaha Life Insurance Company  
3300 Mutual of Omaha Plaza  
Omaha, Nebraska 68175  
Call Toll-Free: 1-800-877-5176

### **PAYMENT OF CLAIMS**

Benefits will be paid immediately after we receive written proof of Disability and any other required supporting information.

Benefits will be paid to you, except benefits unpaid at your death may be paid, at our option, to:

- a) your Eligible Survivor; or
- b) your estate.

## **CLAIM REVIEW AND APPEAL PROCESS**

### **Claim Review**

We will notify you in writing of our decision to either approve or deny a claim within 15 days of the date it is received by us. If we deny your claim in whole or in part, we will explain the reasons for our denial in our notice. If you disagree with the reasons given, you or your authorized representative may ask that we reconsider your claim through the appeal process.

### **Appeal Process**

To appeal a denied claim, you or your authorized representative must notify us within 180 days after receiving notice of our denial and ask that we reconsider our original benefit decision. Your appeal request must be submitted to us in writing or electronically and should state the reasons you believe the claim denial was incorrect. You should also include any additional information, documents or other materials that might allow us to change our original decision. Send your appeal request to us at our Omaha, Nebraska address shown in the CLAIMS ASSISTANCE provision.

Within 60 days after receiving your appeal request, we will notify you or your authorized representative in writing of our final claim decision. If we need more time due to circumstances beyond our control, we will inform you of our need for an extension prior to the end of this time frame.

### **Notice**

If the administration of the Policy is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), you may contact the U.S. Department of Labor, Employee Benefits Security Administration (EBSA) for further review of your claim or to ask questions about your rights under ERISA.

## **MODE OF PAYMENT**

Benefits will be paid monthly by us.

## **REFUND TO US**

If it is found that we paid more benefits than we should have paid under the Policy, we have the right to a refund from you or the recipient of benefits.

We also have a right to a refund for any payments due to:

- a) fraud or misrepresentation;
- b) any error we make in processing a claim;
- c) you or your agent's failure to provide complete information;
- d) your not being eligible for coverage; or
- e) your receipt of or right to payment from Other Income Sources.

You or the recipient of benefits must reimburse us in full. We will determine the repayment method, including without limitation, reducing or withholding your Monthly Benefit or any benefits payable to you under this or any other group insurance policy issued by us. We will credit any such payments to the refund until the refund is fully recovered.

If it is found that we paid less benefits than we should have paid under the Policy, we will make additional payment(s), as necessary.

## STANDARD PROVISIONS

Capitalized terms used in this section have the meanings assigned to them in the Definitions section of this Certificate.

### INSURANCE CONTRACT

The insurance contract consists of:

- a) the Policy (which includes this Certificate);
- b) the Policyholder's signed application attached to the Policy; and
- c) any signed application for you (if applicable).

Any statement made by the Policyholder is considered a representation and not a warranty.

### CHANGES IN THE INSURANCE CONTRACT

The insurance contract may be changed (including reducing or terminating benefits or increasing premium costs) any time we and the Policyholder both agree to a change. No one else has the authority to change the insurance contract. A change in the insurance contract:

- a) does not require your consent; and
- b) must be:
  1. in writing;
  2. made a part of the Policy; and
  3. signed by our authorized representative in our home office.

A change may affect any class of Insured Persons included in the Policy.

### TIME LIMIT ON CERTAIN DEFENSES

After the Policy has been in force for a period of two years, no statements of the Policyholder contained in the application, and no statement relating to insurability made by any Employee eligible for coverage under the Policy shall be used to deny a claim or in contesting the validity of the insurance with respect to which such statement was made after the insurance has been in force prior to the contest for a period of two years during the lifetime of the person with respect to whom any such statement was made.

No claim for loss incurred or Disability (as defined in the Policy) commencing after two years from the effective date of the insurance coverage with respect to which the claim is made shall be reduced or denied on the ground that a disease or physical condition, not excluded from coverage by name or specific description effective on the date of loss, had existed prior to the effective date of the coverage with respect to which the claim is made.

### LEGAL ACTIONS

No legal action can be brought until at least 60 days after we have been given proof of loss. No legal action can be brought more than three years after the date proof of loss is required, unless otherwise required by state law in your state of residence.

### CONFORMITY WITH STATE AND FEDERAL LAW

Any provision of the Policy which, on its effective date, is in conflict with the law of the federal government or the state in which an Insured Person resides on such date is hereby amended to conform to the minimum requirements of such law.

## DEFINITIONS

The defined terms used in this Certificate and Policy are shown in this section. With the exception of *our, we, us, you, your and yourself*, we have capitalized these terms wherever they appear to make them easier for you to find.

The definitions set forth below apply to both the singular and plural versions of the defined term.

*Actively Working, Active Work* means you are:

- a) performing the normal duties of your Regular Job for the Policyholder on a regular and continuous basis 24 or more hours each week; and
- b) receiving compensation from the Policyholder for work performed for the Policyholder.

You will be considered to be actively working on any day that is a regular paid holiday or day of vacation, or regular or scheduled non-working day, provided you were actively working on the last preceding regular work day.

*Basic Monthly Earnings* means your average gross monthly earnings received from the Policyholder during the tax years immediately prior to the year in which your Disability began. If you are a P.C. partner, basic monthly earnings means your average gross monthly earnings received by your professional corporation from the Policyholder during the tax years immediately prior to the year in which your Disability began. If you were a partner, owner-employee, sole proprietor, subchapter S corporation shareholder or C-corporation shareholder for part of the previous tax years, basic monthly earnings means your average gross monthly earnings for the months worked while a partner, owner-employee, sole proprietor, subchapter S corporation shareholder or C-corporation shareholder during those tax years. Basic monthly earnings will be verified by premium we have received.

Basic monthly earnings is based on the total of your W-2 income and K-1 income received from the Policyholder and Net Profit (or Loss) as reported on the IRS Schedule C form over the tax years immediately prior to the year in which your Disability began.

Basic monthly earnings is computed as:

- a) earnings shown in the income box on your W-2 form, which reflects wages, tips and other compensation, if applicable;
- b) your pre-tax contributions to a qualified Deferred Compensation plan for the same Calendar Year(s), if applicable;
- c) your pre-tax contributions to a Section 125 plan and flexible spending account for the same Calendar Year(s), if applicable;
- d) earnings from the line of your K-1 form which shows "Ordinary business income (loss)" from trade or business activities or "Self-employment earnings (loss)", if applicable; and
- e) net Profit (or Loss) as reported on the IRS Schedule C form, if applicable.

Basic monthly earnings does not include income received from car allowance, housing allowance, moving allowance, gains on exercise of Policyholder-provided stock options, or income received from sources other than the Policyholder.

We require Proof of Earnings.

*Calendar Year* means the 12-month period beginning on January 1 of each year and ending on December 31 of the same year.

*Certificate* means this document that describes the benefits, terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the insurance provided under the Policy.

*Childcare* means care provided for each Dependent Child on a regular basis for daily periods of less than 24 hours, whether the care is for daytime or nighttime hours. This care must be provided by an adult other than you or a person who is part of your Family.

*Claimant* means the person who submits a claim for benefits, including the authorized representative of such person.

*Current Earnings* means any actual pre-tax monthly income you receive while you are working and eligible to receive a Monthly Benefit, or the pre-tax earnings you could receive if you were working at your Maximum Capacity. If your current earnings fluctuate, we may average your current earnings over the most recent three-month period and continue your claim provided the average does not exceed the percentage of Basic Monthly Earnings allowed by the Policy. A Monthly Benefit is not payable for any month during which your current earnings exceed that percentage.

*Deferred Compensation* means a plan or arrangement under the following Internal Revenue Code (IRC) sections or any other plan or arrangement defined as deferred compensation under the IRC:

- a) 401(k);
- b) 403(b);
- c) 408(k);
- d) 409A; or
- e) 457.

*Dependent Child* means a citizen, permanent resident or lawful resident of the United States who is:

- a) your natural born, legally adopted or foster child;
- b) your stepchild or child of your domestic partner or civil union partner or equivalent; or
- c) any other child who lives with you in a regular parent/child relationship and who qualifies as your dependent as defined in the U.S. Internal Revenue Code.

A dependent child does not include:

- a) your child who is married, in a domestic partnership, in a civil union partnership or equivalent;
- b) your child if the child has been legally adopted by another person; or
- c) a child placed in your home by a social service agency which retains control over the child.

*Disability* and *Disabled* mean that because of an Injury or Sickness, a significant change in your mental or physical functional capacity has occurred and:

- a) during the Elimination Period, you are prevented from performing at least one of the Substantial and Material Acts of your Regular Occupation on a part-time or Full-Time basis; and
- b) after the Elimination Period, you are:
  1. prevented from performing at least one of the Substantial and Material Acts of your Regular Occupation on a part-time or Full-Time basis; and
  2. unable to generate Current Earnings which exceed 99% of your Basic Monthly Earnings due to that same Injury or Sickness.

Disability is determined relative to your ability or inability to work. It is not determined by the availability of a suitable position with the Policyholder.

*Eligible Survivor* means your Spouse, if living; otherwise, it means your Dependent Child under age 26. An eligible survivor must be living at the time of your death.

*Elimination Period* means the number of consecutive days of Disability which must be satisfied before you are eligible to receive benefits. The elimination period is shown in the Schedule.

*Employee* means a partner who is:

- a) a citizen or permanent resident of the United States; or
- b) lawfully and legally able to work in the United States pursuant to applicable federal and state laws; and
- c) receiving compensation from the Policyholder for work performed for the Policyholder at:
  1. the Policyholder's usual place of business;
  2. an alternative work site at the direction of the Policyholder; or
  3. a location to which the employee must travel to perform the job.

An employee does not include a person:

- a) who resides outside the United States for a period in excess of 12 consecutive months unless written approval has been received from our authorized representative in our home office;
- b) working for the Policyholder on a seasonal or temporary basis; or
- c) performing services for the Policyholder as an independent contractor, including persons for whom income is reported on a 1099 form or subject to the terms of a leasing agreement between the Policyholder and a leasing organization.

*Evidence of Insurability* means proof of good health approved by us. This proof may be obtained through questionnaires, physical exams or written documentation, as required by us.

*Family* means Spouse, former Spouse, children, parents, grandparents, grandchildren, brothers, sisters and the spouses (or domestic partner or civil union partner or equivalent) of such individuals.

*Full-Time* means working the required number of hours to be considered a full-time employee of the Policyholder.

*Gainful Occupation* means an occupation which you could be reasonably be expected to perform satisfactorily in light of your age, education, training, experience, station in life, physical and mental capacity.

*Good Cause* means documented physical or mental impairments that:

- a) prevent you from being rehabilitated;
- b) interfere with a medical program you are currently participating in; or
- c) conflict with any other program you are participating in that will enable you to return to active employment.

*Gross Monthly Benefit* means your Monthly Benefit amount before any reduction for Other Income Sources and Current Earnings.

*Hospital* means a facility that is accredited, approved, certified or licensed as a general hospital by the proper authority of the state in which it is located to provide care and treatment for the condition causing confinement. A hospital does not include a facility or institution or part thereof which is licensed or used principally as a clinic, convalescent home, rest home, nursing home or home for the aged, halfway house or board and care facilities.

*Injury* means bodily harm that:

- a) is proximately caused by external means requiring treatment by a Physician;
- b) is independent of bodily infirmity, Sickness or medical or surgical treatment, and all other causes; and
- c) occurs after the Policy Effective Date and while you are insured under the Policy.

*Insured Person* means a person who is insured under the Policy.

*Maximum Capacity* means, based on your medical restrictions and limitations, the greatest extent of work you are able to do in your Regular Occupation.

*Maximum Monthly Benefit* means the maximum dollar amount of disability benefit you may receive per month as shown in the Schedule.

*Mental Disorder* means any condition or disease, regardless of its cause, listed in the most recent edition of the International Classification of Diseases (ICD) and the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) as a mental disorder. Not included in this definition are conditions or diseases related to Substance Abuse.

*Monthly Benefit* means the amount of disability benefit you may receive per month as described in the Schedule.

*Other Income Source(s)* has the meaning set forth in the Other Income Sources provision of the Schedule.

*Our, We, Us* means United of Omaha Life Insurance Company.

*Participation in a Riot* means actively participating in a tumultuous disturbance of the peace by three or more persons assembling together of their own authority with intent to mutually assist one another in an illegal or legal act.

*Physician* means a legally qualified medical doctor who is licensed to practice medicine, prescribe drugs or perform surgery, or any other licensed healthcare provider who is deemed to be the same as a legally qualified medical doctor. The physician must be acting within the scope of his/her license. A physician does not include you or any Family member.

*Plan Administrator* means the person or entity designated as the plan administrator for the Policyholder's group disability plan.

*Policy* means the group policy issued to the Policyholder by us, including this Certificate.



*Policy Anniversary* means December 1 of each Policy Year.

*Policy Effective Date* means May 1, 2006.

*Policy Year* means the period commencing on the Policy Effective Date and ending on the next succeeding Policy Anniversary and, thereafter, each 12-month period commencing on the Policy Anniversary.

*Policyholder* means Novogradac & Company LLP.

*Policyholder's Retirement Plan* means any Retirement Plan:

- a) which is part of any federal, state, county, municipal, or association retirement system; and
- b) for which you are eligible as a result of employment with the Policyholder.

*Pre-existing Condition* means any Injury or Sickness for which you received medical treatment, consultation, care or services, including diagnostic measures, or had drugs or medicines prescribed or taken in the 3 months prior to the date that you become insured under the Policy.

A pre-existing condition does not include a condition revealed on an application for insurance unless excluded by a signed waiver attached to the contract.

*Prior Plan* means any similar insurance policy:

- a) replaced by insurance under part or all of the Policy; and
- b) in effect and maintained, sponsored by or available through the Policyholder on the day before the Policy Effective Date.

*Proof of Earnings* means:

- a) copies of your U.S. individual income tax returns and business income tax returns, including all forms, schedules and attachments, if applicable;
- b) payroll records; and
- c) any other records we request.

*Regular Medical Care* means treatment, consultations and diagnostic services that are appropriate and provided, ordered or prescribed by a Physician whose specialty is suitable for treating your Injury or Sickness. Such care must be received in-person at a frequency that is appropriate to effectively manage and treat your Injury or Sickness according to generally accepted medical standards.

*Regular Occupation* means any employment, business, trade or profession that involves the Substantial and Material Acts of the occupation you were regularly performing for the Policyholder when your Disability began. Regular occupation is not necessarily limited to the specific job you performed for the Policyholder.

*Reimbursement Agreement* means the written agreement that we provide to you and you agree to repay us any overpayment resulting from your or your Spouse's or Dependent Child's receipt of Other Income Sources.

*Retirement Plan* means a plan that:

- a) provides benefits to you, either in a lump sum or in the form of periodic payments, upon the later of:
  1. early or normal retirement as defined in the plan;
  2. early or normal retirement under the U.S. Social Security Act; or
  3. disability, if the payment does not reduce the amount of money which would have been paid at the normal retirement age under the plan if the disability had not occurred; and
- b) is not funded wholly by your contributions.

A retirement plan does not include a profit-sharing plan or a plan such as a 401(k), a thrift plan, an individual retirement account (IRA), a tax sheltered annuity (TSA), a stock ownership plan, a pension plan for partners, a military pension or disability income plan, a retirement plan from another plan sponsor or a Deferred Compensation plan.

*Sickness* means a physical or mental disease, illness, infection, disorder or condition, including pregnancy, that requires treatment by a Physician. Disability resulting from a sickness must occur while you are insured under the Policy. Sickness includes the donation of an organ in a non-experimental organ transplant procedure.

*Social Security Normal Retirement Age (SSNRA)* means your normal retirement age under the U. S. Social Security Act.

The Social Security Normal Retirement Age table is available online at [www.ssa.gov/OACT/ProgData/nrs/html](http://www.ssa.gov/OACT/ProgData/nrs/html) or any other online website address which replaces this address.

*Spouse* means the person to whom you are legally married. Spouse also includes your domestic partner, civil union partner or equivalent, as recognized and allowed by law in your jurisdiction of residence.

*Substance Abuse* means any condition or disease, regardless of its cause, listed in the most recent edition of the International Classification of Diseases or Controlled Substance Act as an alcohol or drug related condition or disease.

*Substantial and Material Acts* means the important tasks, functions and operations generally required by employers from those engaged in your Regular Occupation that cannot be reasonably omitted or modified.

In determining what substantial and material acts are necessary to pursue your Regular Occupation, we will first look at the specific duties required by the Policyholder. If you are unable to perform one or more of these duties with reasonable continuity, we will then determine whether those duties are customarily required of other employees engaged in your Regular Occupation. If any specific material duties required of you by the Policyholder differ from the material duties customarily required of other employees engaged in your Regular Occupation, then we will not consider those duties in determining what substantial and material acts are necessary to pursue your Regular Occupation.

*Written Request* means a request that is signed, dated and submitted to the Policyholder or us. The request must be on a form we supply or be in a form and content approved by us.

*You, Your, Yourself* means the Employee who may be eligible or insured under the Policy.

## **ADDITIONAL SUMMARY PLAN DESCRIPTION INFORMATION**

The Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) requires that certain information be furnished to eligible participants in an employee benefits plan. The employee benefits plan maintained by the Policyholder shall be referred to herein as the "Plan."

This document, in conjunction with your Certificate, is your ERISA Summary Plan Description for the insurance benefits described herein.

Contributions are made solely by participants. Contributions are based on the amount of insurance premiums necessary to provide Plan coverage.

The Plan provides coverage for more than one class of Employees.

The benefits under the Plan are fully insured by us under a group insurance policy issued by us. Benefits under the Policy are guaranteed to the extent all Policy provisions are met and subject to all terms and conditions of the Policy (including, but not limited to, all exclusions, limitations and exceptions in the Policy). Our home office is located at 3300 Mutual of Omaha Plaza, Omaha, NE 68175.

### **EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER AND PLAN NUMBER**

The Employer Identification Number (EIN) is: 94-3108253

The Plan Number is: 501

### **PLAN ADMINISTRATOR**

The Plan is provided through and administered by:

Novogradac & Company LLP  
1160 Battery Street  
East Building, 4th Floor  
San Francisco, CA 94111  
Phone: (415) 356-8054

### **AGENT FOR SERVICE OF LEGAL PROCESS**

The agent for service of legal process upon the Plan is:

Novogradac & Company LLP  
1160 Battery Street  
East Building, 4th Floor  
San Francisco, CA 94111  
Phone: (415) 356-8054

### **PLAN YEAR**

Each 12-month period beginning on January 1 is a "plan year" for the purposes of accounting and all reports to the U.S. Department of Labor and other regulatory bodies.

## STATEMENT OF ERISA RIGHTS

As a participant in the Plan, you are entitled to certain rights and protections under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ERISA provides that all Plan participants shall be entitled to:

a) Receive Information About Your Plan and Benefits

1. Examine, without charge, at the Plan Administrator's office and at other specified locations, all documents governing the Plan, including insurance contracts and a copy of the latest annual report (Form 5500 Series) filed by the Plan with the U.S. Department of Labor and available at the Public Disclosure Room of the Employee Benefits Security Administration.
2. Obtain, upon written request to the Plan Administrator, copies of documents governing the operation of the Plan, including insurance contracts and copies of the latest annual report (Form 5500 Series) and updated Summary Plan Description. The Plan Administrator may make a reasonable charge for the copies.
3. Receive a summary of the Plan's annual financial report. The Plan Administrator is required by law to furnish each participant with a copy of this summary annual report.

b) Prudent Actions by Plan Fiduciaries

In addition to creating rights for plan participants ERISA imposes duties upon the people who are responsible for the operation of the employee benefit plan. The people who operate your Plan, called "fiduciaries" of the Plan, have a duty to do so prudently and in the interest of you and other Plan participants and beneficiaries. No one, including your employer, or any other person, may fire you or otherwise discriminate against you in any way to prevent you from obtaining a benefit or exercising your rights under ERISA.

c) Enforce Your Rights

If your claim for a benefit is denied or ignored, in whole or in part, you have a right to know why this was done, to obtain copies of documents relating to the decision without charge, and to appeal any denial, all within certain time schedules.

Under ERISA, there are steps you can take to enforce the above rights. For instance, if you request a copy of Plan documents or the latest annual report from the Plan and do not receive them within 30 days, you may file suit in a Federal court. In such a case, the court may require the Plan Administrator to provide the materials and pay you up to \$110 a day until you receive the materials, unless the materials were not sent because of reasons beyond the control of the Administrator. If you have a claim for benefits which is denied or ignored, in whole or in part, you may file suit in a state or Federal court. In addition, if you disagree with the Plan's decision or lack thereof concerning the qualified status of a domestic relations order or a medical child support order, you may file suit in Federal court. If it should happen that Plan fiduciaries misuse the Plan's money, or if you are discriminated against for asserting your rights, you may seek assistance from the U.S. Department of Labor, or you may file suit in a Federal court. The court will decide who should pay court costs and legal fees. If you are successful the court may order the person you have sued to pay these costs and fees. If you lose, the court may order you to pay these costs and fees, for example, if it finds your claim is frivolous.

d) Assistance with Your Questions

If you have any questions about your Plan, you should contact the Plan Administrator. If you have any questions about this statement or about your rights under ERISA, or if you need assistance in obtaining documents from the Plan Administrator, you should contact the nearest office of the Employee Benefits Security Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, listed in your telephone directory or the Division of Technical Assistance and Inquiries, Employee Benefits Security Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, 200 Constitution Avenue N.W., Washington, D.C. 20210. You may also obtain certain publications about your rights and responsibilities under ERISA by calling the publications hotline of the Employee Benefits Security Administration.

## **PLAN DISCLOSURES**

You are entitled to request from the Plan Administrator, without charge, information applicable to the Plan's benefits and procedures. In addition, your Certificate includes, as applicable, a description of:

- a) employee eligibility requirements;
- b) when insurance ends;
- c) state or federal continuation rights; and
- d) claims procedures.

## **PLAN CHANGES**

The persons with authority to change, including the authority to terminate, the Plan on behalf of the Policyholder are the Policyholder's Board of Directors or other governing body, or any person or persons authorized by resolution of the Board or other governing body to take such action. Please refer to the provision in your Certificate entitled "Changes in the Insurance Contract" for information about how the Policy can be changed. The Policyholder's benefits area is authorized to apply for and accept the Policy and any changes to the Policy on behalf of the Policyholder.





**Group Long-Term Disability Benefits**

**Novogradac & Company LLP**

**Group Number: G000599E**

**United of Omaha Life Insurance Company**

**Home Office:  
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**Mutual of Omaha**